

## **WORLD 5-4**

# **REFORMATION: CHANGES TO THE CHURCH**

NOTE: Unless you have earned the MAGIC QUILL power-up, these notes must be COPIED ON YOUR OWN PAPER.

Questions/Interactions	Notes
	<p><b>Counterreformation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• To stop the spread of Protestantism the Church:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– refocused its teachings</li><li>– formed new orders (like the Jesuits and other missionary groups) that could win people to Catholicism.</li><li>– set up a new inquisition to kill Protestants.</li></ul></li></ul> <p><b>Council of Trent</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Catholic bishops gathered (20 times in 18 years) to focus its teachings:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>– required priests to be educated and to preach more (still in Latin).</li><li>– stopped <i>selling</i> indulgences (still have them, just can't sell them).</li><li>– refused to say salvation was by faith alone.</li></ul></li></ul> <p><b>Jesuits</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• A group of Catholics who followed Church rules obsessively.</li><li>• Ignatius of Loyola, "soldier for Jesus"</li><li>• They hoped this would help remove Church corruption through penance (working off sins).</li></ul> <p><b>Missionaries</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Catholics and Protestants began competing for members.</li><li>• Each sent missionaries around the world to find new converts.</li><li>• This led to "discovering" America and new relationships with Japan.</li><li>• Protestant England settled in what is now the United States.</li><li>• Catholic Spain and France settled in what is now Mexico and South America.</li></ul> <p><b>Inquisition</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Again? Catholic leaders tried to force people to return to Catholicism.</li><li>• Instead, Protestants fled and hid in places like Geneva (Calvin's city), Holland, and America.</li></ul>